# The Lone Star Electric Railways

### Introduction

The history of transportation in Texas is a fascinating one, and the story of the Texas Electric Railways is an important part of that history. In the early 20th century, interurban railways were a vital mode of transportation, connecting cities and towns across the state. These electric railways played a major role in the development of Texas, and they left a lasting legacy that can still be seen today.

This book tells the story of the Texas Electric Railways, from their humble beginnings to their eventual decline. It is a story of innovation, entrepreneurship, and the challenges of operating a transportation system in a rapidly changing world. It is also a story of the people who worked for the railways, the passengers who rode them, and the communities that they served.

The Texas Electric Railways were a major part of life in Texas for over half a century. They helped to connect the state, and they played a vital role in its economic development. They also provided a convenient and affordable way for people to travel.

Today, the Texas Electric Railways are gone, but their legacy lives on. The abandoned right-of-ways can still be seen in many parts of the state, and some of the old cars have been preserved in museums. The stories of the people who worked for the railways and the passengers who rode them are still being told.

This book is a comprehensive history of the Texas Electric Railways. It is a must-read for anyone who is interested in the history of transportation in Texas or the history of interurban railways in general.

# **Book Description**

The history of transportation in Texas is a fascinating one, and the story of the Texas Electric Railways is an important part of that history. In the early 20th century, interurban railways were a vital mode of transportation, connecting cities and towns across the state. These electric railways played a major role in the development of Texas, and they left a lasting legacy that can still be seen today.

This book tells the story of the Texas Electric Railways, from their humble beginnings to their eventual decline. It is a story of innovation, entrepreneurship, and the challenges of operating a transportation system in a rapidly changing world. It is also a story of the people who worked for the railways, the passengers who rode them, and the communities that they served.

The Texas Electric Railways were a major part of life in Texas for over half a century. They helped to connect the state, and they played a vital role in its economic development. They also provided a convenient and affordable way for people to travel.

Today, the Texas Electric Railways are gone, but their legacy lives on. The abandoned right-of-ways can still be seen in many parts of the state, and some of the old cars have been preserved in museums. The stories of the people who worked for the railways and the passengers who rode them are still being told.

This book is a comprehensive history of the Texas Electric Railways. It is a must-read for anyone who is interested in the history of transportation in Texas or the history of interurban railways in general.

#### Inside this book, you will learn about:

- The early days of electric railways in Texas
- The formation of the Texas Electric Railway Company
- The construction of the interurban lines

- The operation of the cars
- The challenges faced by the railways
- The decline of interurban travel
- The legacy of the Texas Electric Railways

This book is illustrated with numerous historical photographs and maps. It is the definitive history of the Texas Electric Railways.

# **Chapter 1: A Journey Through Time**

## The Birth of Electric Railways in Texas

In the late 19th century, the United States was in the midst of an industrial revolution. New technologies were emerging that would change the way people lived and worked, and one of the most important of these technologies was electricity.

Electricity had the potential to power all sorts of new machines, and one of the most promising applications was in transportation. Electric motors were more efficient and powerful than steam engines, and they could be used to power trains, streetcars, and other vehicles.

In 1884, the first electric railway in the United States opened in Cleveland, Ohio. This was quickly followed by other electric railways in cities across the country, and by the early 20th century, electric railways were a common sight in many parts of the United States.

Texas was no exception to this trend. In 1890, the first electric railway in Texas opened in Dallas. This was followed by other electric railways in cities across the state, and by 1910, there were over 1,000 miles of electric railway track in Texas.

The electric railways in Texas played a vital role in the state's development. They connected cities and towns, and they made it possible for people to travel and transport goods more easily. The electric railways also helped to boost the state's economy, and they provided jobs for thousands of Texans.

One of the most important electric railways in Texas was the Texas Electric Railway (TER). The TER was founded in 1901, and it quickly became one of the largest and most successful electric railways in the state. The TER operated over 500 miles of track, and it connected cities such as Dallas, Fort Worth, Waco, and Denison.

The TER played a vital role in the development of Texas. It helped to connect the state's major cities, and it made it possible for people to travel and transport goods more easily. The TER also helped to boost the state's economy, and it provided jobs for thousands of Texans.

The TER and other electric railways in Texas played an important role in the state's development. They connected cities and towns, and they made it possible for people to travel and transport goods more easily. The electric railways also helped to boost the state's economy, and they provided jobs for thousands of Texans.

# **Chapter 1: A Journey Through Time**

## The Texas Electric Railway Company

The Texas Electric Railway Company (TER) was founded in 1901 by a group of investors led by Joseph A. Kemp. Kemp was a wealthy businessman from Denison, Texas, who saw the potential for an electric railway to connect the cities and towns of North Texas.

The TER began operations in 1902 with a line between Denison and Sherman, Texas. The line was an immediate success, and the TER quickly expanded its operations to other cities in the region. By 1910, the TER was operating over 500 miles of track and serving over 30 cities and towns.

The TER played a vital role in the development of North Texas. The railway provided a convenient and affordable way for people to travel and ship goods. It also helped to promote economic development by connecting farmers and ranchers to markets in the cities.

The TER reached its peak in the 1920s. During this time, the railway carried over 2 million passengers and over 1 million tons of freight each year. However, the TER began to decline in the 1930s due to the competition from automobiles and trucks.

The TER continued to operate until 1948, when it was finally forced to close its doors. The railway's abandonment was a major blow to the communities it served. However, the legacy of the TER lives on in the many abandoned right-of-ways and historic buildings that can still be seen today.

### The TER's Impact on North Texas

The TER had a profound impact on the development of North Texas. The railway connected cities and towns that had previously been isolated from each other. It also provided a convenient and affordable way for people to travel and ship goods.

The TER also helped to promote economic development in North Texas. The railway made it possible for farmers and ranchers to ship their products to markets in the cities. It also made it easier for businesses to locate in North Texas, as they could now easily ship their goods to other parts of the country.

The TER played a vital role in the growth of North Texas. It helped to connect the region, promote economic development, and improve the quality of life for its residents.

#### The TER's Legacy

The TER may be gone, but its legacy lives on. The abandoned right-of-ways of the TER can still be seen in many parts of North Texas. Some of the old railway stations have been converted into museums or other public buildings. And the stories of the people who

worked for the TER and the passengers who rode its trains are still being told today.

The TER is a reminder of a time when electric railways were the primary mode of transportation in the United States. It is also a reminder of the important role that transportation played in the development of the American West.

# **Chapter 1: A Journey Through Time**

## **The Northern Texas Traction Company**

The Northern Texas Traction Company (NTTC) was one of the largest and most successful interurban railway companies in Texas. It was founded in 1899 by a group of businessmen from Dallas and Fort Worth who saw the potential for an electric railway to connect the two cities. The NTTC began operations in 1902 with a line between Dallas and Denton. The line was an immediate success, and the NTTC soon expanded its operations to include Fort Worth and other cities in North Texas.

By the 1920s, the NTTC was operating a network of over 200 miles of track, connecting Dallas, Fort Worth, Denton, Grapevine, Carrollton, Lewisville, and Plano. The NTTC's cars were known for their speed, comfort, and reliability. They were also relatively affordable, making them a popular option for both business and leisure travelers.

The NTTC played a major role in the development of North Texas. It helped to connect the region's cities and towns, and it made it easier for people to travel and do business. The NTTC also helped to promote tourism in the region.

The NTTC reached its peak in the 1920s. However, the company began to decline in the 1930s due to the Great Depression and the increasing popularity of the automobile. The NTTC eventually went bankrupt in 1948, and its lines were abandoned.

Today, the legacy of the NTTC can still be seen in North Texas. Some of the old NTTC cars have been preserved in museums, and some of the old NTTC right-of-ways have been converted into trails. The NTTC played an important role in the development of North Texas, and its story is a reminder of the important role that electric railways once played in the United States.

This extract presents the opening three sections of the first chapter.

Discover the complete 10 chapters and 50 sections by purchasing the book, now available in various formats.

#### **Table of Contents**

Chapter 1: A Journey Through Time \* The Birth of Electric Railways in Texas \* The Texas Electric Railway Company \* The Northern Texas Traction Company \* The Texas Interurban Railway Company \* The Heyday of Interurban Travel

Chapter 2: The Interurban Cars \* The Parlor Cars \* The Coaches \* The Freight Cars \* The Work Cars \* The Locomotives

**Chapter 3: The Routes** \* The Denison-Waco Line \* The Dallas-Fort Worth Line \* The Terrell-Denton Line \* The Sherman-Denison Line \* The Other Lines

**Chapter 4: The People** \* The Passengers \* The Employees \* The Owners \* The Investors \* The Communities

Chapter 5: The Challenges \* The Competition from the Automobile \* The Great Depression \* World War II \* The Post-War Era \* The Decline of Interurban Travel

**Chapter 6: The Legacy** \* The Abandoned Right-of-Ways \* The Preserved Cars \* The Museums \* The Books and Articles \* The Memories

Chapter 7: The Future of Interurban Travel \* The Light Rail Renaissance \* The High-Speed Rail Movement \* The Potential for New Interurban Lines \* The Challenges to New Interurban Lines \* The Dream of a New Interurban Era

Chapter 8: A Trip Down Memory Lane \* Personal Stories from Former Passengers \* Personal Stories from Former Employees \* Personal Stories from Residents of Towns Along the Lines \* Personal Stories from Historians and Enthusiasts \* The Importance of Preserving Our Transportation Heritage

Chapter 9: A Look Behind the Scenes \* The Construction of the Lines \* The Operation of the Cars \* The Maintenance of the Equipment \* The Marketing and Promotion of the Service \* The Financial Challenges of Running an Interurban Railway

Chapter 10: The Final Chapter \* The Last Days of Interurban Travel in Texas \* The Abandonment of the Lines \* The Sale of the Cars \* The End of an Era \* The Legacy of the Texas Electric Railways

This extract presents the opening three sections of the first chapter.

Discover the complete 10 chapters and 50 sections by purchasing the book, now available in various formats.